Beero: 48 bauch 29.09.22 Tellyman M.T. Bananah Eleury Всероссийская олимпида школьников по английскому языку для учащихся 9-11 классов Сб Школьный этар 2020/2021 учебный год Продолжительность олимпиады - 105 минут (макс. 55 баллов) Listening

**Time: 15 minutes** 

## Task 1. You will hear an archaeology student called Gina Burbage talking about how she first became interested in the subject as a teenager. For questions 1 - 10, complete the sentences with a word or short phrase.

Gina Burbage: Archaeology student

Gina first got involved in the Timescale Project at the suggestion of her (9) little bro ther. Gina's garden was selected for the project because there used to be a (10) + castle nearby. Before the day of the dig, Gina studied a book of (11) told maps. to find out more about her village. an idea of how it works. The geophysical survey showed the position of an old (13) + well ..... in Gina's garden. The first object found in Gina's garden was a (14) bottle dating from the nineteenth century. The first piece of pottery found in Gina's garden dated from the (15)very excited when (16)а ..... from the Roman period was found in her garden. Gina collected a total of (17)  $\frac{150}{150}$  pieces of pottery from the hole she dug in her garden.

### Transfer your answers to the ANSWER SHEET!

## Reading

### Time: 30 minutes

#### Task 1. Read the text. Match developments 11-15 with examples A-E.

Everyone eats. People around the world differ in many ways, but dinner unites us all. Throughout history, we humans have always found nourishing ways to use whatever food we could lay our hands on. The earliest diets were hunted and gathered from the foods that were available as a result of geography and climate. But as soon as people figured out how to trade foods, they did. The current diets of most world populations have moved well beyond hunting and gathering. They have evolved in response to changes in food production that began with the Industrial Revolution some 200 years ago. New means of preservation allow foods to be eaten long after they are grown and harvested (hence ketchup). New means of transportation railroads, trucks and airplanes (as well as technologies such as refrigeration) - mean that foods grown in one place can be consumed 'fresh' many thousands of miles away. Thus, even in some place as remote as Bhutan, people eat oranges, surely grown well beyond the Himalayas. New processing technologies allow companies to make shelf-stable food products that can be transported and consumed much later (like pasta). New technologies have permitted the development of previously unknown food products like instant coffee and Cheese Whiz. New marketing methods can create worldwide demand for such products (chief among them, the almost ubiquitous Coca-Cola).

But the photographs have even more to tell us. As conflicts resolve and people in developing countries become better off, they acquire more stable resources and change the way they eat. They inevitably replace the grains and beans in their diets with foods obtained from animal sources. They buy more meat, more sweet foods and more processed foods: they eat more meals prepared by others. Soon they eat more food in general. They start gaining weight, become overweight, then develop heart 5. . . . . . .

## 29:0922

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disease, diabetes, and the other chronic diseases so common in industrialized societies. Here we have the great irony of modern nutrition: at a time when hundreds of millions of people do not have enough to eat, hundreds of millions more are eating too much and are overweight or obese.

Today, except in the very poorest countries, more people are overweight than underweight. Some socially conscious governments struggling to feed their hungry populations must also contend with the health problems of people who eat too much food. The phenomenon of going from not having enough food to overeating is now so common that it has been given its own name: the nutrition transition. To see nutrition transition in action, you need only compare the diets of families from Mali, Mongolia and the Philippines with those from France, Australia and the United States. Rates of obesity are rising rapidly in all countries, but are highest in the most industrialized countries. To understand why, just examine the shopping lists and food displays.

+ E 11. preservation	A Coca-Cola
+ C 12. transportation	<b>B</b> instant coffee
13. processing technologies	C oranges
b 14. manufacturing technologies	<b>D</b> pasta
+ A 15. marketing methods	E ketchup

## Task 2. Read the instruction. Answer questions 16-18. Fly-Rights—A Consumer Guide to Air Travel

#### (excerpt)

If your reservations are booked far enough ahead of time, the airline may offer to mail your tickets to you. However, if you don't receive the tickets and the airline's records show that they mailed them, you may have to go through cumbersome lost-ticket procedures. It is safer to check the telephone directory for a conveniently located travel agency or airline ticket office and buy your tickets there.

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As soon as you receive your ticket, make sure all the information on it is correct especially the airports (if any of the cities have more than one) and the flight dates. Have any necessary corrections made immediately.

It's a good idea to reconfirm your reservations before you start your trip; flight schedules sometimes change.

On international trips, most airlines require that you reconfirm your onward or return reservations at least 72 hours before each flight. If you don't, your reservations may be canceled.

Check your tickets as you board each flight to ensure that only the correct coupon has been removed by the airline agent.

16. Numbering the paragraphs 1 through 4 as they now appear, choose the option that places them in chronological order.

A 2, 3, 4, 1 B3, 1, 2, 4 , **→ (C**)3, 2, 1, 4 D 1, 2, 3, 4

17. As the passage appears in paragraph 1, why is it suggested that you buy your tickets from a "conveniently located" agency or office?

A because you can stop on your way to the airport to pick up your tickets + B because you can pick your tickets up rather than relying on the mail

C because the airlines themselves often make mistakes in issuing tickets

D because it is good to support local businesses

18. Which is a possible result of not following the advice offered in the first sentence of paragraph 2?

A You might fly into the right city, but the wrong airport.

BYou might miss your flight, because the date was improperly recorded.

Всероссийская олимпиада школьников по английскому языку для учащихся 9-11 классов Школьный этап. 2020/2021 учебный год C You might not be allowed to board your flight because the name on the ticket doesn't match that on your ID.

D Any of the above could happen as a result of not following the advice.

## Task 3. Read the text. Are the sentences 19-25 true (T) or false (F)? Enjoy the ride

est \* \* • • • • •

We often hear people claim, 'It's the journey, not the destination that matters.' Based on my experience with children, this couldn't be further from the truth. To a child's mind, there is nothing more boring than having to sit in the car for hours. Inevitably, as a parent, you run out of ways to entertain the kids in the first thirty minutes, leaving several hours of hearing, 'How much further?' and 'Are we there yet?' The journey to the holiday destination quickly becomes an obstacle you have to overcome.

However, as we get older, these journeys no longer seem a hindrance. Some people actually engineer ways to increase the journey time by stopping off at a hotel en route, or taking a scenic route. So, why is this the case? Why do we enjoy journeys?

Firstly, it's a good chance to get to know your travel companions. Let's face it, in everyday life, how often do we have time for a three-hour chat with someone? It seldom happens because we are used to constantly rushing around. When we're at work, we're working hard; when we're at home, we're preparing food or doing housework. If our travelling companion is someone we don't know well, we often discover that there is more to them than meets the eye. Even if we're with someone we know well, we're bound to discover things we never knew about them, things that have gone under the radar up to this point. This in itself can make the friendship stronger and enables us to form a closer bond with our friends.

Secondly, by talking to others in this confined space, we often find the courage to offload our burdens. This might come from discussing our imperfections, or our

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relationships, or our low self-confidence. The worries going round in our heads can find a way out on these long journeys, which in turn takes a weight off our shoulders. We might not find an answer to our problems, but we might receive a degree of assurance – a kind of therapy, if you like.

Thirdly, we are forced to sit down on a car journey. On a longer trip, driving can be shared equally, allowing some relaxation for all involved. Naturally, many of us are sitting down at work or at home, but sitting in a car means we're not distracted by the boss or by chores. We can simply enjoy the scenery, have a nap, or listen to music without feeling under pressure to do something more productive.

Lastly, a long car journey gives us a respect for distance and awe-inspiring landscape. No one is too long in the tooth to appreciate a great sunset or a beautiful snow-capped mountain in the distance. We are given the opportunity to notice things we are unable to see in our day-to-day lives, or that we're usually distracted from appreciating.

Of course, there may be a few hiccups along the way – our travel companion's demand for toilet breaks could get on our nerves, or the severe weather warnings could have been right after all – but it's likely that a long car journey will have more ups than downs. I recommend contacting a few friends and organizing a road trip to anyone who is getting tired of their everyday routine. It will do you the world of good.

19. The writer enjoys long car trips with her children.

A True

+ BFalse

20. Parents have an endless supply of ways to keep their children entertained.

A True

- BFalse

21. As people get older, they start to appreciate car journeys more.

↓ (A)True

B False

- Cter

22. Road trips can force us to communicate with others for extended periods.

↓ A True

B False

23. Close friends can learn something new about each other.

ATrue

B False

24. People don't like to reveal their insecurities when chatting to a travelling companion.

A True

- BFalse

25. Chatting to others on a journey always solves our personal problems.

A True

- BFalse

Transfer your answers to the ANSWER SHEET!

## Use of English

### Time: 20 minutes

## Task 1. Write one word in each gap.

+ 26. ISBN – International Standard b O  $10^{10}$  Number

+ 27. NBA – National  $b \alpha \leq k e T b \alpha l$  Association

🕂 28. NAFTA – North American <u></u> R <u>e</u> Trade Agreement

 $\downarrow$  29. NATO – North American  $\underline{\leftarrow}_{\underline{\vee}} E \underline{\triangleleft} \underline{\leftarrow}_{\underline{\vee}} Organization$ 

**30.** UFO – Unidentified  $f \perp Y \ge h = q$  Object

**31.** UNICEF – United Nations Children's  $\frac{1}{2}$  U <u>n</u>  $\frac{1}{2}$ 

+ 32. CIA – Central Intelligence <u>A</u> G <u>e</u> <u>h</u> <u>C</u> <u>y</u>

Всероссийская олимпиада школьников по английскому языку для учащихся 9-11 классов Школьный этап. 2020/2021 учебный год

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+33. IQ – Intelligence  $\underline{Q} \underline{U} \underline{O} T \underline{i} \underline{e} \underline{h} \underline{t}$ +34. AKA – Also  $\underline{k} N \underline{O} \underline{w} \underline{h}$  As

+35. NASA – National Aeronautical and S pa <u>C</u> Administration

Task 2. Match to make sentences. [J. R. R. TOLKIEN]

			The second se
36	If more of us valued food and	A	as a beak is to a hen.
C	cheer and song above hoarded		
+0	gold,		
37	Faithless is he that says farewell	В	but you cannot forever fence it
+6			out.
38 A	A pen is to me	C	it would be a merrier world.
39	All we have to decide is	D	for they are subtle and quick to
+ L			anger.
40	Courage is found	E	if you live near him.
+ M			
41	The wide world is all about you:	F	yet golden treasure inside is hid.
+B	you can fence yourselves in,		
42	Do not meddle in the affairs of	G	when the road darkens.
Q +	Wizards,		
43	It does not do to leave a live	Н	in unlikely places.
+t	dragon out of your calculations,		
44 -	Go not to the Elves for counsel,	I	what to do with the time that is
			given us.
45	A box without hinges, key, or	J	for they will say both no and
	lid,		yes.

Transfer your answers to the ANSWER SHEET!

## Writing

#### Time: 40 min

In your English class, you have been talking about the importance of exercise and sport in our daily lives. Now, your English teacher has asked you to write an essay.

Write an essay using all the notes and giving reasons for your point of view.

*How important is it to practise a sport regularly when you are in your teens?* Write about:

- 1. health and fitness
- 2. social life
- 3. (your own idea)

You should write about 200 - 250 words.

In our time, when technology has reached the point where it can completely replace human labor, people come have Where sedentary. Some sptopped doing any physical exercises. Of course, it makes your health worse, be cause it Wis laids by nature, that person must perform physical exercises. Nowdays alot of people suffer from diseases due to a passive lifestyle. " Society is divided into two types, who condemn a passive and unhealthy

lifestyle, and who adhere to it and do not see anything terrible in it. still, we can not say that all modern society has forgotten about sports, many people try to monitor thein physical fitness and body shape.

Personally, I do sport every day, play basko t ball and football, and do various exercises. I find it very use ful, because you become more physically prepared. You never know when your power will come in handy. I thingk, wthat parents must instill a love to a sport to their children, and if they will do it, people will be more sporty in future. People must take care about their health. And if people will do it, then humanity will thrive.

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been 48 Sp. 1.10 290425 а школьников по английскому языку для учащихся 9-11 классов Школьный этан. 2020/2021 учебный год unoraes Продолжительность олимпиады - 105 минут (макс. 55 баллов) Listening

#### Time: 15 minutes

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Gina Burbage: Archaeology student

Gina first got involved in the Timescale Project at the suggestion of her + (9) . Upunger brother Gina's garden was selected for the project because there used to be a (10) + Castle nearby. Before the day of the dig, Gina studied a book of (11) told maps to find out more about her village. Gina compares the geophysical survey to an (12) .... X – ZAY to give us an idea of how it works. The geophysical survey showed the position of an old garden was a (14) + leutton..... dating from the nineteenth century. The first piece of pottery found in Gina's garden dated from the (15)+ sixteenth century. Gina was very excited when а (16)+ COM...... from the Roman period was found in her garden. Gina collected a total of (17) + 150 pieces of pottery from the hole she dug in her garden. Gina uses the word (18) + inspired to explain how she felt at the end of the day.

### Transfer your answers to the ANSWER SHEET!

## Reading

## Time: 30 minutes

#### Task 1. Read the text. Match developments 11-15 with examples A-E.

Everyone eats. People around the world differ in many ways, but dinner unites us all. Throughout history, we humans have always found nourishing ways to use whatever food we could lay our hands on. The earliest diets were hunted and gathered from the foods that were available as a result of geography and climate. But as soon as people figured out how to trade foods, they did. The current diets of most world populations have moved well beyond hunting and gathering. They have evolved in response to changes in food production that began with the Industrial Revolution some 200 years ago. New means of preservation allow foods to be eaten long after they are grown and harvested (hence ketchup). New means of transportation railroads, trucks and airplanes (as well as technologies such as refrigeration) - mean that foods grown in one place can be consumed 'fresh' many thousands of miles away. Thus, even in some place as remote as Bhutan, people eat oranges, surely grown well beyond the Himalayas. New processing technologies allow companies to make shelf-stable food products that can be transported and consumed much later (like pasta). New technologies have permitted the development of previously unknown food products like instant coffee and Cheese Whiz. New marketing methods can create worldwide demand for such products (chief among them, the almost ubiquitous Coca-Cola).

But the photographs have even more to tell us. As conflicts resolve and people in developing countries become better off, they acquire more stable resources and change the way they eat. They inevitably replace the grains and beans in their diets with foods obtained from animal sources. They buy more meat, more sweet foods and more processed foods: they eat more meals prepared by others. Soon they eat more food in general. They start gaining weight, become overweight, then develop heart

disease, diabetes, and the other chronic diseases so common in industrialized societies. Here we have the great irony of modern nutrition: at a time when hundreds of millions of people do not have enough to eat, hundreds of millions more are eating too much and are overweight or obese.

Today, except in the very poorest countries, more people are overweight than underweight. Some socially conscious governments struggling to feed their hungry populations must also contend with the health problems of people who eat too much food. The phenomenon of going from not having enough food to overeating is now so common that it has been given its own name: the nutrition transition. To see nutrition transition in action, you need only compare the diets of families from Mali, Mongolia and the Philippines with those from France, Australia and the United States. Rates of obesity are rising rapidly in all countries, but are highest in the most industrialized countries. To understand why, just examine the shopping lists and food displays.



## Task 2. Read the instruction. Answer questions 16-18.

## Fly-Rights—A Consumer Guide to Air Travel

#### (excerpt)

If your reservations are booked far enough ahead of time, the airline may offer to mail your tickets to you. However, if you don't receive the tickets and the airline's records show that they mailed them, you may have to go through cumbersome lost-ticket procedures. It is safer to check the telephone directory for a conveniently located travel agency or airline ticket office and buy your tickets there.

As soon as you receive your ticket, make sure all the information on it is correct especially the airports (if any of the cities have more than one) and the flight dates. Have any necessary corrections made immediately.

 $\mathcal{L}$  It's a good idea to reconfirm your reservations before you start your trip; flight schedules sometimes change.

 $\searrow$  On international trips, most airlines require that you reconfirm your onward or return reservations at least 72 hours before each flight. If you don't, your reservations may be canceled.

Check your tickets as you board each flight to ensure that only the correct coupon has been removed by the airline agent.

**16.** Numbering the paragraphs 1 through 4 as they now appear, choose the option that places them in chronological order.

17. As the passage appears in paragraph 1, why is it suggested that you buy your tickets from a "conveniently located" agency or office?

A because you can stop on your way to the airport to pick up your tickets

(B) because you can pick your tickets up rather than relying on the mail

C because the airlines themselves often make mistakes in issuing tickets

D because it is good to support local businesses

**18.** Which is a possible result of not following the advice offered in the first sentence of paragraph 2?

A You might fly into the right city, but the wrong airport.

- (B)You might miss your flight, because the date was improperly recorded.

C You might not be allowed to board your flight because the name on the ticket doesn't match that on your ID.

D Any of the above could happen as a result of not following the advice.

## Task 3. Read the text. Are the sentences 19-25 true (T) or false (F)? Enjoy the ride

We often hear people claim, 'It's the journey, not the destination that matters.' Based on my experience with children, this couldn't be further from the truth. To a child's mind, there is nothing more boring than having to sit in the car for hours. Inevitably, as a parent, you run out of ways to entertain the kids in the first thirty minutes, leaving several hours of hearing, 'How much further?' and 'Are we there yet?' The journey to the holiday destination quickly becomes an obstacle you have to overcome.

However, as we get older, these journeys no longer seem a hindrance. Some people actually engineer ways to increase the journey time by stopping off at a hotel en route, or taking a scenic route. So, why is this the case? Why do we enjoy journeys?

Firstly, it's a good chance to get to know your travel companions. Let's face it, in everyday life, how often do we have time for a three-hour chat with someone? It seldom happens because we are used to constantly rushing around. When we're at work, we're working hard; when we're at home, we're preparing food or doing housework. If our travelling companion is someone we don't know well, we often discover that there is more to them than meets the eye. Even if we're with someone we know well, we're bound to discover things we never knew about them, things that have gone under the radar up to this point. This in itself can make the friendship stronger and enables us to form a closer bond with our friends.

Secondly, by talking to others in this confined space, we often find the courage to offload our burdens. This might come from discussing our imperfections, or our

relationships, or our low self-confidence. The worries going round in our heads can find a way out on these long journeys, which in turn takes a weight off our shoulders. We might not find an answer to our problems, but we might receive a degree of assurance – a kind of therapy, if you like.

Thirdly, we are forced to sit down on a car journey. On a longer trip, driving can be shared equally, allowing some relaxation for all involved. Naturally, many of us are sitting down at work or at home, but sitting in a car means we're not distracted by the boss or by chores. We can simply enjoy the scenery, have a nap, or listen to music without feeling under pressure to do something more productive.

Lastly, a long car journey gives us a respect for distance and awe-inspiring landscape. No one is too long in the tooth to appreciate a great sunset or a beautiful snow-capped mountain in the distance. We are given the opportunity to notice things we are unable to see in our day-to-day lives, or that we're usually distracted from appreciating.

Of course, there may be a few hiccups along the way – our travel companion's demand for toilet breaks could get on our nerves, or the severe weather warnings could have been right after all – but it's likely that a long car journey will have more ups than downs. I recommend contacting a few friends and organizing a road trip to anyone who is getting tired of their everyday routine. It will do you the world of good.

**19.** The writer enjoys long car trips with her children.

A True

+ (B)False

20. Parents have an endless supply of ways to keep their children entertained.

A True

+ BFalse

21. As people get older, they start to appreciate car journeys more.

+ (A)True

B False

22. Road trips can force us to communicate with others for extended periods.

4 (A)True

B False

23. Close friends can learn something new about each other.

+ ATrue

B False

24. People don't like to reveal their insecurities when chatting to a travelling companion.

A True

B False

25. Chatting to others on a journey always solves our personal problems.

A True BFalse

## Transfer your answers to the ANSWER SHEET!

## Use of English

Time: 20 minutes

## Task 1. Write one word in each gap.

26. ISBN - International Standard B O O K Number
27. NBA - National B A S K C T B A L Association
28. NAFTA - North American F R C Trade Agreement
29. NATO - North American T C E A f y Organization
30. UFO - Unidentified F L Y M Object
31. UNICEF - United Nations Children's F U n d
32. CIA - Central Intelligence A G C n C y

+ 33. IQ – Intelligence  $\underline{Q} \underline{U} \underline{O} \underline{T} \underline{i} \underline{e} \underline{n} \underline{t}$ 

+ 34. AKA – Also  $\underline{K}$  N  $\underline{0}$   $\underline{W}$   $\underline{N}$  As

36 C	If more of us valued food and	A	as a beak is to a hen.
	cheer and song above hoarded		
+ ;	gold,		
37 G	Faithless is he that says farewell	B	but you cannot forever fence it
+			out.
38	A pen is to me	à	it would be a merrier world.
39 T	All we have to decide is	D	for they are subtle and quick to
+			anger.
40 H	Courage is found	E	if you live near him.
+			
41	The wide world is all about you:	P	yet golden treasure inside is hid.
+ S	you can fence yourselves in,		
1			
42 -	Do not meddle in the affairs of	S	when the road darkens.
+D"	Wizards,		
43 [	It does not do to leave a live	H	in unlikely places.
+ -	dragon out of your calculations,		
44 -	Go not to the Elves for counsel,	×	what to do with the time that is
- J			given us.
45	A box without hinges, key, or	X	for they will say both no and
- +	lid,	a.	yes.
			la construction de la construction

Transfer your answers to the ANSWER SHEET!

## Writing

#### Time: 40 min

In your English class, you have been talking about the importance of exercise and sport in our daily lives. Now, your English teacher has asked you to write an essay.

Write an essay using all the notes and giving reasons for your point of view.

How important is it to practise a sport regularly when you are in your teens?

Write about:

- 1. health and fitness
- 2. social life
- 3. (your own idea)

2/2/1/1/1

You should write about 200 - 250 words.

When you are in yout teens? Everyday we see people who are jogging in the mornings, professional sportsments are popular on the Internet, a plenty of advertisements connected with sport and advices from the doctor, sists us on doing sports. Does sport really influence on us and how " . . . .

Firstly, when you are a teen it's the best time to take on sport classes, yoga lessons etc. As for me, I have been playing tennis for f years and I can't live even a day without sport. In the future you will abways have a desire to keep fit, if you start now.

Secondly, when you do sports, for example play voleyball, basketball, go swimming, the number of deseases gets low. It is a well-know fact that exercises make is stronger and more aspiring. In

Thirdly inevitably appearance plays a huge role in our social file. At least we fell confident when after doing sports, we have more in common with other teenagers, Also we get an opportunity to make new friends the sports school. In the end, doing sport forms your personality, make you feel happy and you gain escperience in competitions. Marter all, so sports is worth-trying. When you try it, you won't be able to stop, believe me!

## Английский язык, 9—11 классы Бланк ответов (ANSWER SHEET)

Part 1

ШИФР 3 Всего: 1/

Listening

Р 330993 1// (макс.-55 балл)

Reading

Вариант №\_\_\_\_

Use of English

Uppranob Creuce

Part 2

Little 1 + brother castle 2 1 old maps 3 + X-ray picture 4 + 5 Clay Pipes 6 7 16 + coin 8 t 9 150 + 10 fascinating

11 E + 12 С t 13 D 14 ß 15 A + 16 + D 17 + B 18 C 19 + B 20 B + 21 A + 22 A + 23 + A 24 + B 25 A

26	Book	
27	Basketball	
28	Free	
29	Treaty	
30	Flying	
31	Fund	
32	AGency	
33	© Quotien	
34	Known	
35	Space	
102		

4

36 C 37 G 38 A 39 1 40 H 41 B 42 D 43 E 44 J 45 P

Regular exercise and sport is important part in our life. Benefits from exercises and sport are hard to ignore. Everyone, should do exercises and sports, regardless of age. 33 For example, exercise can help you to controling your weight. When you do physical activities, you burn colories. Also sports prevent diseases. When you do exercises your bloods precessure Stabilizes and your blood, then smoothly. Also sports prevents r strakes, depression, bunxiedge etc. 85. Sports improve mental health to Physical activity make you happier, more relaxed and and etc. 10, Bayescal Sports helps you to make new friend, Also physical activity can help you to connect with your family or maybe driends. Also better appirience can make you more confident. 130 Which can help you I to find neve driends 145 But do you know that physical activity, exercises and sport can normanse. improve your brain dunction. When you do sport or exercises your blood flow increase. Also when you do sports your harmones and oxygen level kuch increasing Also sports reduce risk of Alzheimer's diseases and other cognitive discourse.

In my opinion, sport is important part of our lide.

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K2 - 2 КЗ-1 RY -1 K-5-1 60.

Английский язык, 9—11 классы apar Бланк ответов (ANSWER SHEET) 330996 ШИФР Вариант №\_\_\_ Всего: (макс.-55 балл) Listening Reading Use of English Part 1 Part 2 1 brother + 11 26 36 É book + С t + castle C 2 + 12 27 basilet ball 37 t + 6 old maps -3 13 P 28 Free 4 38 A + x-ray 4 + B treaty + 14 1 29 39 I t walk 5 A 1 15 30 Flying + 40 + H + elouy pipes 6 16 31 -D + fund 41 B + t 7 16 + orgency + 17 B 32 + 42 D + 8 coin 18 С QuOtient 1 + 33 43 -+ Ē 150 9 B 19 + 34 44 known + + fasting 10 20 B 35 Space 45 F + 21 A +

22 A + 23 A + B 24 + 25 A

Health is very important in any persons live. If you are not healthy you can not live and do all that you want. But if you are a healthy person and have @ good health you can do att everything that you want for example: you can travel and visit many new anal interesting places and you can visit many new anal interesting places and you can visit mathiliterent foreign countries, and adso you can try any new kinds of sports such as serfing and climbing.

People, the who have unhealthy way of live - people, who smake, drink alcogol, eat fast food and do not go in For sports - have a lat of problems with their health and Pheirs life is always charter than the life of a healthy person.

In my opinion every body anews that a person is healthy if the person have a healthy way of lise. What does it mean? It means that if the person is not smoke, drink allhegol and east healthy food. But one of the mest important things in the healthy way of life is going for sports and fitnes. For example people can play tennis, voleyball, basket ball, hakey or people can clance of swim. Sport is very important because it makes the person's health better. In conclussion I like to say that health is the most important for thing for the persons live and sport is one of the most important for thing to make the health better

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Всероссийская олимпиада школьников по английскому языку для учащихся 9-11 классов Школьный этап. 2020/2021 учебный год

Продолжительность олимпиады - 105 минут (макс. 55 баллов)

## Listening

#### Time: 15 minutes

Task 1. You will hear an archaeology student called Gina Burbage talking about how she first became interested in the subject as a teenager. For questions 1 - 10, complete the sentences with a word or short phrase.

Gina Burbage: Archaeology student

Gina first got involved in the Timescale Project at the suggestion of her (9) little brother + . . Gina's garden was selected for the project because there used to be a (10) castle to nearby. Before the day of the dig, Gina studied a book of (11) old maps. to find out more about her village. Gina compares the geophysical survey to an (12) X-ray micture + to give us an idea of how it works. The geophysical survey showed the position of an old (13) wall in Gina's garden. The first object found in Gina's garden was a (14) ..... dating from the nineteenth century. The first piece of pottery found in Gina's garden dated from the (15) sixteen century. Gina was very excited when (16)а .... coin- from the Roman period was found in her garden. Gina collected a total of (17) one hundred and fifty pieces of pottery from the hole she dug in her garden.

Gina uses the word (18) inspired to explain how she felt at the end of the day.

## Transfer your answers to the ANSWER SHEET!

## Reading

## Time: 30 minutes

#### Task 1. Read the text. Match developments 11-15 with examples A-E.

Everyone eats. People around the world differ in many ways, but dinner unites us all. Throughout history, we humans have always found nourishing ways to use whatever food we could lay our hands on. The earliest diets were hunted and gathered from the foods that were available as a result of geography and climate. But as soon as people figured out how to trade foods, they did. The current diets of most world populations have moved well beyond hunting and gathering. They have evolved in response to changes in food production that began with the Industrial Revolution some 200 years ago. New means of preservation allow foods to be eaten long after they are grown and harvested (hence ketchup). New means of transportation railroads, trucks and airplanes (as well as technologies such as refrigeration) - mean that foods grown in one place can be consumed 'fresh' many thousands of miles away. Thus, even in some place as remote as Bhutan, people eat oranges, surely grown well beyond the Himalayas. New processing technologies allow companies to make shelf-stable food products that can be transported and consumed much later (like pasta). New technologies have permitted the development of previously unknown food products like instant coffee and Cheese Whiz. New marketing methods can create worldwide demand for such products (chief among them, the almost ubiquitous Coca-Cola).

But the photographs have even more to tell us. As conflicts resolve and people in developing countries become better off, they acquire more stable resources and change the way they eat. They inevitably replace the grains and beans in their diets with foods obtained from animal sources. They buy more meat, more sweet foods and more processed foods: they eat more meals prepared by others. Soon they eat more food in general. They start gaining weight, become overweight, then develop heart

disease, diabetes, and the other chronic diseases so common in industrialized societies. Here we have the great irony of modern nutrition: at a time when hundreds of millions of people do not have enough to eat, hundreds of millions more are eating too much and are overweight or obese.

Today, except in the very poorest countries, more people are overweight than underweight. Some socially conscious governments struggling to feed their hungry populations must also contend with the health problems of people who eat too much food. The phenomenon of going from not having enough food to overeating is now so common that it has been given its own name: the nutrition transition. To see nutrition transition in action, you need only compare the diets of families from Mali, Mongolia and the Philippines with those from France, Australia and the United States. Rates of obesity are rising rapidly in all countries, but are highest in the most industrialized countries. To understand why, just examine the shopping lists and food displays.

C 11. preservation +

C 12. transportation +

- ▶ 13. processing technologies
- **b14.** manufacturing technologies
- A 15. marketing methods

15 A Coca-Cola 13D pasta + 11 E ketchup

14 B instant coffee M.t 25

## Task 2. Read the instruction. Answer questions 16-18. Fly-Rights—A Consumer Guide to Air Travel

### (excerpt)

If your reservations are booked far enough ahead of time, the airline may offer to mail your tickets to you. However, if you don't receive the tickets and the airline's that they mailed them, you may have to go through records show cumbersome lost-ticket procedures. It is safer to check the telephone directory for a conveniently located travel agency or airline ticket office and buy your tickets there.

②As soon as you receive your ticket, make sure all the information on it is correct especially the airports (if any of the cities have more than one) and the flight dates. Have any necessary corrections made immediately.

(3) It's a good idea to reconfirm your reservations before you start your trip; flight schedules sometimes change.

SOn international trips, most airlines require that you reconfirm your onward or return reservations at least 72 hours before each flight. If you don't, your reservations may be canceled.

Check your tickets as you board each flight to ensure that only the correct coupon has been removed by the airline agent.

**16.** Numbering the paragraphs 1 through 4 as they now appear, choose the option that places them in chronological order.

A 2, 3, 4, 1 (B) 3, 1, 2, 4 C 3, 2, 1, 4 D 1, 2, 3, 4

17. As the passage appears in paragraph 1, why is it suggested that you buy your tickets from a "conveniently located" agency or office?

A because you can stop on your way to the airport to pick up your tickets

Because you can pick your tickets up rather than relying on the mail

C because the airlines themselves often make mistakes in issuing tickets

D because it is good to support local businesses

**18.** Which is a possible result of not following the advice offered in the first sentence of paragraph 2?

A You might fly into the right city, but the wrong airport.

B You might miss your flight, because the date was improperly recorded.

C You might not be allowed to board your flight because the name on the ticket doesn't match that on your ID. (D)Any of the above could happen as a result of not following the advice.

## Task 3. Read the text. Are the sentences 19-25 true (T) or false (F)?

### Enjoy the ride

We often hear people claim, 'It's the journey, not the destination that matters.' Based on my experience with children, this couldn't be further from the truth. To a child's mind, there is nothing more boring than having to sit in the car for hours. Inevitably, as a parent, you run out of ways to entertain the kids in the first thirty minutes, leaving several hours of hearing, 'How much further?' and 'Are we there yet?' The journey to the holiday destination quickly becomes an obstacle you have to overcome.

However, as we get older, these journeys no longer seem a hindrance. Some people actually engineer ways to increase the journey time by stopping off at a hotel en route, or taking a scenic route. So, why is this the case? Why do we enjoy journeys?

Firstly, it's a good chance to get to know your travel companions. Let's face it, in everyday life, how often do we have time for a three-hour chat with someone? It seldom happens because we are used to constantly rushing around. When we're at work, we're working hard; when we're at home, we're preparing food or doing housework. If our travelling companion is someone we don't know well, we often discover that there is more to them than meets the eye. Even if we're with someone we know well, we're bound to discover things we never knew about them, things that have gone under the radar up to this point. This in itself can make the friendship stronger and enables us to form a closer bond with our friends.

Secondly, by talking to others in this confined space, we often find the courage to offload our burdens. This might come from discussing our imperfections, or our

relationships, or our low self-confidence. The worries going round in our heads can find a way out on these long journeys, which in turn takes a weight off our shoulders. We might not find an answer to our problems, but we might receive a degree of assurance – a kind of therapy, if you like.

Thirdly, we are forced to sit down on a car journey. On a longer trip, driving can be shared equally, allowing some relaxation for all involved. Naturally, many of us are sitting down at work or at home, but sitting in a car means we're not distracted by the boss or by chores. We can simply enjoy the scenery, have a nap, or listen to music without feeling under pressure to do something more productive.

Lastly, a long car journey gives us a respect for distance and awe-inspiring landscape. No one is too long in the tooth to appreciate a great sunset or a beautiful snow-capped mountain in the distance. We are given the opportunity to notice things we are unable to see in our day-to-day lives, or that we're usually distracted from appreciating.

Of course, there may be a few hiccups along the way – our travel companion's demand for toilet breaks could get on our nerves, or the severe weather warnings could have been right after all – but it's likely that a long car journey will have more ups than downs. I recommend contacting a few friends and organizing a road trip to anyone who is getting tired of their everyday routine. It will do you the world of good.

**19.** The writer enjoys long car trips with her children.

A True (B)False

+

X

20. Parents have an endless supply of ways to keep their children entertained.

A True BFalse

21. As people get older, they start to appreciate car journeys more.
(A) True +

55

F

		Школьни	ый этап. 2020/2021 уче	бный год	
	B False				
22.	Road trips	can force us to c	communicate with c	others for extended	periods.
	(A) True	+			
	B False				
23.	Close frien	ds can learn som	nething new about e	each other.	
	(A) True	F			
	B False	1			
24.	People dor	n't like to reve	al their insecuritie	es when chatting t	to a travelling
com	panion.				
	A True				
	BFalse	Ť			
25.	Chatting to	o others on a jour	rney always solves	our personal proble	ems.
	A True	i		VN	18
	BFalse			VI.	5
		Transfer your a	answers to the AN	SWER SHEET!	
		τ	Jse of Englis	sh	
			Time: 20 minutes		N
Task 1. Write one word in each gap.					
16 TOT	NI Intomati	anal Standard A	0 <u>0 E</u> Numbe	<b>1</b> 44	
20. ISE		Unai Stanuaru (			

Всероссийская олимпиада школьников по английскому языку для учащихся 9-11 классов

27. NBA – National <u>B</u> <u>A</u> <u>S</u> <u>K</u> <u>E</u> T <u>B</u> <u>A</u> <u>L</u> <u>L</u> Association <u>L</u>

**28.** NAFTA – North American  $\underline{F}$  R  $\underline{E}$   $\underline{E}$  Trade Agreement +

29. NATO – North American \_\_\_\_ E \_\_\_ Organization

30. UFO – Unidentified <u>F</u> L Y <u>I NG</u> Object <del>\{</del>

31. UNICEF – United Nations Children's <u>F</u>U<u>N</u> +

**32.** CIA – Central Intelligence <u>A</u> G <u>E</u> <u>N</u> <u>C</u> <u>Y</u>

33. IQ – Intelligence  $\underline{Q} \ \underline{U} \ \underline{O} \ \underline{T} \ \underline{i} \ \underline{E} \ \underline{N} \ \underline{T} \ \underline{+}$ 

**34.** AKA – Also \_\_\_ N \_\_\_ \_\_ As

35. NASA – National Aeronautical and S <u>P A C E</u> Administration +

Task 2. Match to make sentences. [J. R. R. TOLKIEN]

い十年上	If more of us valued food and cheer and song above hoarded gold,	۸	as a beak is to a hen.
1	gold,		
1			
1			
Y	Faithless is he that says farewell	B	but you cannot forever fence it
X			out.
At	A pen is to me	C	it would be a merrier world.
Ī	All we have to decide is	D	for they are subtle and quick to
t			anger.
	Courage is found	É	if you live near him.
t			
C	The wide world is all about you:	Ē	yet golden treasure inside is hid.
-	you can fence yourselves in,		
2	Do not meddle in the affairs of	G	when the road darkens.
F	Wizards,		
:	It does not do to leave a live	(Î)	in unlikely places.
F	dragon out of your calculations,		
a 2	Go not to the Elves for counsel,	Ũ	what to do with the time that is
F			given us.
Z	A box without hinges, key, or	J ·	for they will say both no and
1	lid,		yes.
		<ul> <li>All we have to decide is</li> <li>Courage is found</li> <li>Courage is found</li> <li>The wide world is all about you: you can fence yourselves in,</li> <li>Do not meddle in the affairs of</li> <li>Wizards,</li> <li>It does not do to leave a live</li> <li>dragon out of your calculations,</li> <li>Go not to the Elves for counsel,</li> <li>A box without hinges, key, or</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>All we have to decide is</li> <li>Courage is found</li> <li>Courage is found</li> <li>The wide world is all about you: you can fence yourselves in,</li> <li>Do not meddle in the affairs of</li> <li>Wizards,</li> <li>It does not do to leave a live dragon out of your calculations,</li> <li>Go not to the Elves for counsel,</li> <li>A box without hinges, key, or</li> </ul>

1. + 2/0

Transfer your answers to the ANSWER SHEET!

## Writing

## Time: 40 min

In your English class, you have been talking about the importance of exercise and sport in our daily lives. Now, your English teacher has asked you to write an essay.

Write an essay using all the notes and giving reasons for your point of view.

*How important is it to practise a sport regularly when you are in your teens?* Write about:

- 1. health and fitness
- 2. social life
- 3. (your own idea)

You should write about 200 - 250 words.

hell

We're often told that sport is good for our health, and that is true. Practicing a sport regularly is really important, especially for grown-ups.

At first, exercising helps us to stay fit - slim, flexible, strong, beautiful and healthy. It's proved by scientists that fit people live longer, and avoid much of illnesses, especially diseases that develop with ageing. For example, all kinds of stretching beat arthrythic, cardio trainings can help to avoid serious heart diseases like arythmia or stroke, swimming is good for your back.

I have to admit that in modern society sport takes an important part. Healthy trained and tit people are can get the most interesting jobs: policeman, pilot, fire fighter - even cosmonaut! Also fit people look appealing and beautiful, so it is easier for them to find a girltriend or boyfriend and make some good triends.

Finally, sports make you smart. It can sound strange, but it is truth. There are many rules in every kind of sport, and the Mayer has to remember each. <del>Also, some sports like</del> Also, you have to think of a difficult strategy to win some sport games like football, basketball or rugby, for example.

to sum up, sport and exercise are very important for people. Keep fit and have a healthy lifestyle!

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Английский язык, 9—11 классы Бланк ответов (ANSWER SHEET) 330997 с ШИФР Вариант № 41 Всего: Vyneel (макс.-55 балл) O loundan Listening Reading) Use of English 8 Part 1 upplaceda 2 Part 2 Little 1 26 BOOK 11 E 36 C brother 2 12 27 37 basket castle С G ball 3 13 28 38 D Old maps Free A X-ray 4 .14 B 29 39 treaty picture 5 15 30 40 H A flying -6 Clay 16 31 41 B fund D 7 17 32 agency в 42 D 16 8 quoti-18 33 43 C E coin ent 9 150 19 34 B 44 1 KNOWN 10 20 35 45 B Space 21 A 30 \$ 22 A 23 24 25 A

7

I would like to tell you about how impertant is to practise a sport regalariy when you " in your teens!

Fårst or all yen meed to ear correct rood. Ir yen are going to eat a cot of rastfood, Chrisps or any thing you will be tout, and also will be preblems with your the heart! That's why you need to ear more regetables, eggs and mean, because they are im portant for your garmonal system.

Fitness at gam & rethene se cand things you need to de. Fitness at gam & rethings or e goed for your own body. Also you can work hayd and get some muscles on your arms, legs, torso and more! play You my ask a question: "I why am I need to doing that?" And a I will answer! Because you will die early. But, hey BEat right food, don'de drygs, go to the ggm an you will be fine! Also, you can get friends in the gym, M For example-I every day cat meat and vegetables, ge to Fitness conter two times on a week, and my height is im pertant to tractise in sport in your teens!

2/1/1/0/1